



Karlsruhe Institute of Technology Institute of Applied Informatics and Formal Description Methods (AIFB) Web Science Group Zhan Qu zhan.qu@kit.edu

## Call for Bachelor/Master Thesis: ETARS: An Explainable Time-Aware GNN-based Recommender System

## Background

In recent years, recommendation systems have become indispensable in our daily lives, facilitating users in discovering new content and products across diverse domains. However, there exists a growing demand for recommendation systems that not only deliver accurate suggestions but also elucidate the rationale behind their recommendations. Moreover, while many recommendation systems concentrate on static interactions, real-world user engagements dynamically evolve over time.



Figure 1: Counterfactual Explanations for Recommender Systems [1]

This thesis endeavors to address these challenges by proposing an innovative counterfactual explanation method tailored for time-aware Graph Neural Network (GNN)-based recommender systems. Engaging in this research will provide an opportunity to gain profound insights into leveraging cutting-edge explainable Artificial Intelligence (AI) techniques for interpreting temporal graph neural networks. Furthermore, it offers a chance to comprehend the operational intricacies of recommender systems.

## Prerequisites

- Good programming skills in Python.
- Excellent communication and academic writing skills in English.
- Knowledge in Knowledge Graphs, Deep Learning and Artificial Intelligence.
- Experience with Graph Neural Networks and Explainable AI is a plus.

Please send your questions and application (with a transcript of records and a CV) to: Zhan Qu zhan.qu@kit.edu

[1] <u>https://www.mdpi.com/2076-3417/13/20/11176</u>